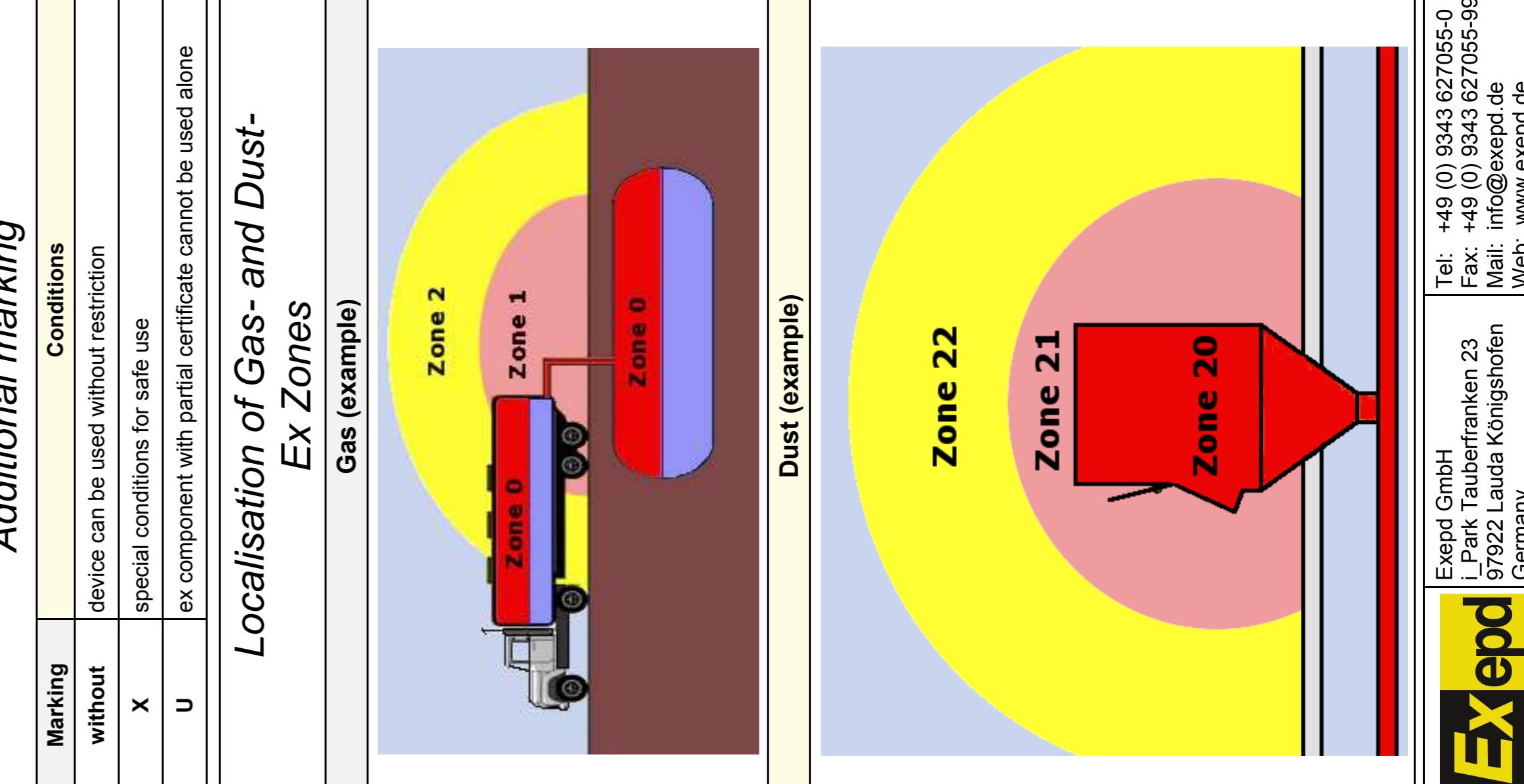


Explosion Protection - Markings



Zone Classification / Equipment Protection Level						
Hazardous mixture	Period of presence of the flammable substances	Zone Classification	Equipment Group	Equipment Category	Explosion Group	Equipment Protection Level EPL
Gas Mist Vapor	Continuously for long periods or frequently	Zone 0	II	1 G	II	Ga
	Occasional occurrence	Zone 1	II	2 G	II	Gb
	Not likely, but if it does occur only rarely and for a short period	Zone 2	II	3 G	II	Gc
						increased
Dust	Continuously for long periods or frequently	Zone 20	II	1 D	III	Da
	Occasional occurrence	Zone 21	II	2 D	III	
	Not likely, but if it does occur only rarely and for a short period	Zone 22	II	3 D	III	Dc
						increased
Ignition temperature / Temperature Class of gas						
Gas Groups			Ignition temperature of gas			
Marking	Gas	Ignition energy	Explosion Group II			
IIA	propane	> 180 µJ	ammonia	630°C	T1=450°C	
IIB	ethylene	60 ... 180 µJ	methane	595°C	T2=300°C	
IIC	hydrogen	>40 µJ	hydrogen	560°C	T3=200°C	
			propane	470°C	T4=135°C	
			ethylene	425°C	T5=100°C	
			butane	365°C	T6=85°C	
			acetylene	305°C		
			cyclohexane	259°C		
			diethyl ether	170°C		
			carbon disulphide	95°C		
Dust Groups						
Marking	Dusts		Dust Ignition Temperature			
IIA	Combustible flyings		IIA	100°C	135°C	170°C
IIB	Non-conductive dust		IIB	85°C	100°C	120°C
IIC	Conductive dust		IIC	65°C	85°C	100°C
Dust Ingress Protection						
permissible temperature of the dust layer	$T_{\text{perm. layer}} = T_5 \text{ mm layer} - 75 \text{ K}$					
permissible temperature of the dust cloud	$T_{\text{perm. cloud}} = 2/3 T_{\text{cloud}}$					
maximum permissible surface temperature of the device	$T_{\text{perm. layer}} > T_{\text{perm. cloud}} < T_{\text{surface temperature}}$					
Geräte der Gruppe						
	Protection Level	III C	III B	III A		
	"ta"	IP6X	IP6X	IP6X	IP6X	IP6X
	"tb"	IP6X	IP6X	IP5X	IP5X	IP5X
	"tc"	IP6X	IP6X	IP5X	IP5X	IP5X

Method of Explosion Protection									
Type of Protection / Description of Protection in potentially explosive gas atmospheres		Protection Concept		Zone		Norm		Applications	
		EN	Category / EPL						
o	Oil Immersion		Exclusion of Ex-atmosphere and surface temperature limitation	1 or 2	EN 60079-6	2 G / Gb 3 G / Gc	Transformers, relays, control stations, magnetic contactors		
	Powder Filling		Prevent the flame propagation and surface temperature limitation	1 or 2	EN 60079-5	2 G / Gb 3 G / Gc	Capacitors, transformers, relays		
q	Encapsulation		Exclusion of Ex-atmosphere and surface temperature limitation	0, 1, 2 1 or 2 2	EN 60079-18	1 G / Ga 2 G / Gb 3 G / Gc	Coils of motors or relays, solenoid valves, connection systems		
	ma mb mc		Exclusion of Ex-atmosphere and surface temperature limitation	1 or 2 1 or 2 2	EN 60079-2	2 G / Gb 3 G / Gc	Switch and control stations, computers		
px py pz	Pressurized Enclosure		Contain the explosion, prevent the flame propagation and surface temperature limitation	1 or 2	EN 60079-1	2 G / Gb 3 G / Gc	Control stations, motors, fuses, switchgear, power electronics		
	d		Intrinsically Safe	0, 1, 2 1 or 2 2	EN 60079-7	2 G / Gb 3 G / Gc	Junction and connection boxes, enclosures, motors, lights, terminals		
e	Increased Safety		No arcs, sparks or hot surfaces	1 or 2	EN 60079-11 EN 60079-25*	1 G / Ga 2 G / Gb 3 G / Gc	Measurement and control technology, automation technology, sensors, actuators		
	ia ib ic		Limit the energy of the spark and surface temperature limitation	0, 1, 2 1 or 2 2	EN 60079-15	3 G / Gc	all applications for zone 2		
nA	Non-Sparking		No arcs, sparks or hot surfaces	2	EN 60079-28	1 G, 2 G, 3 G / Ga, Gb, Gc	Opto-electronic devices		
	nC		Prevent the flame propagation	2	EN 60079-28	2 G, 3 G / Gb, Gc			
nR	Restricted Breathing		Protection by enclosure	0, 1, 2	EN 60079-28	1 G, 2 G, 3 G / Ga, Gb, Gc			
	op is op pr op sh		Limit or prevent energy transmission from optical radiation	1 or 2	EN 60079-28	2 G, 3 G / Gb, Gc			
Type of Protection / Description of Protection in potentially explosive dust atmospheres									
Type of Protection / Description of Protection in potentially explosive dust atmospheres		Protection Concept		Zone		Norm		Applications	
		EN	Category / EPL						
ta tb tc	Protection by enclosure		Keep the combustible dust out and surface temperature limitation	20, 21, 22	EN 60079-31	1 D / Da 2 D / Db 3 D / Dc	Junction and connection boxes, enclosures, motors, lights, switch and control cabinets, plugs		
	ia ib ic		Limit the energy of the spark and surface temperature limitation	20, 21, 22 21 or 22	EN 60079-11	1 D / Da 2 D / Db 3 D / Dc	Measurement and control technology, sensors, actuators		
p	Pressurized		Exclusion of Ex-atmosphere and surface temperature limitation	22	EN 60079-2	2 D / Db 3 D / Dc	Switch and control stations, computers		
	ma mb mc		Exclusion of Ex-atmosphere and surface temperature limitation	20, 21, 22 21 or 22 22	EN 60079-18	1 D / Da 2 D / Db 3 D / Dc	Coils of motors or relays, solenoid valves, connection systems		